

An Interview With

### Rebecca Elstrom, MD

Advances in Blood Cancers: Update on Treatment for NHL and CLL

## Advances in Blood Cancers: **Update on Treatment for NHL and CLL**



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About 5% of CLL patients have a 17p deletion.

Treatment approaches for these patients include alemtuzumab (Campath®).



Grade is an imprecise measurement of how aggressive the lymphoma is.

Stage refers to where in the body the lymphoma has spread.



### Measuring Treatment Response

#### NHL

- CT scans
- PET-CT scans
- Physical exam & symptoms discussion

#### CLL

- Blood tests & bone marrow biopsy
- Sometimes CT scan
- Physical exam & symptoms discussion



### **Examples of Drug Combinations**

#### CLL

FCR-fludarabine, cyclophosphamide and rituximab

#### Follicular Lymphoma

- R-CVP-rituximab, cyclophosphamide, vincristine and prednisone
- R-CHOP-rituximab, cyclophosphamide, doxorubicin, vincristine (Oncovin®) and prednisone



## Stem Cell Transplantation

#### **Autologous**

- Transplant of one's own stem cells
- Patients able to tolerate higher doses of chemotherapy

#### **Allogeneic**

- Transplant from a donor's stem cells
- Patient gets a new immune system that may be more effective at fighting the cancer cells
- Higher risk of serious complications or death
- Increasing role for reduced-intensity allogeneic stem cell transplant



# **Examples of Emerging Therapies**

- PI3 kinase inhibitors
- Bruton's tyrosine kinase inhibitors (BTKIs)
- Epigenetic targeting agents
  - histone deacetylase inhibitors (HDACs)
  - methyltransferase inhibitors
- Monoclonal antibodies
- Radioimmunotherapy
- Antibody drug conjugates



### LLS Resources – For More Information

• Phone: (800) 955-4572

• Email: infocenter@LLS.org

Website: www.LLS.org

Disease information and questions to ask your healthcare providers

www.LLS.org/resourcecenter

Telephone/web education programs

www.LLS.org/programs